

2019 Virginia Schedule CR

CREDIT COMPUTATION SCHEDULE - See Page 8 and Schedule CR Instructions for required enclosures. Enclose this with your return.



Name(s) as shown on Virginia return

Your Social Security Number

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SECTION 1 - NONREFUNDABLE CREDITS

PART 1 - MAXIMUM SCHEDULE CR NONREFUNDABLE CREDITS

A Enter the total tax computed on your return less the total of Spouse Tax Adjustment, Credit for Low-Income Individuals or Virginia Earned Income Credit, and Credit for Tax Paid to Another State. The maximum nonrefundable credits allowable in Section 2, Line 1A of Schedule CR may not exceed this amount. **1A**

Whole Dollars Only

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* PART 2 - ENTERPRISE ZONE ACT CREDIT

A Credit allowable this year from Form 301 (enclose Form 301). **2A**

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PART 3 - NEIGHBORHOOD ASSISTANCE ACT CREDIT

A Authorized amount of Neighborhood Assistance Act Credit A _____
 B Carryover credit from prior year(s). B _____
 C Add Lines A and B C _____
 D Credit allowable this year: Line C or balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less. **3D**
 E Carryover credit to next year: Line C less Line D (applicable only if within 5-year carryover period). E _____

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.00

PART 4 - RECYCLABLE MATERIALS PROCESSING EQUIPMENT CREDIT

A Enter 20% of qualifying recyclable equipment cost. A _____
 B Carryover credit from prior year(s). B _____
 C Add Lines A and B. C _____
 D Enter 40% of tax per return. D _____
 E Maximum Recyclable Materials Processing Equipment Credit. Line C or Line D, whichever is less. E _____
 F Credit allowable this year: Line E or balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less. **4F**
 G Carryover credit to next year: Line C less Line F (applicable only if within 10-year carryover period). G _____

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.00

* PART 5 - CONSERVATION TILLAGE EQUIPMENT CREDIT

A Enter 25% of qualifying property cost or \$4,000, whichever is less. A _____
 B Carryover credit from prior year(s) (enclose computation) B _____
 C Add Lines A and B. C _____
 D Credit allowable this year: Line C or balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less. **5D**
 E Carryover credit to next year: Line C less Line D (applicable only if within 5-year carryover period). E _____

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.00

* PART 6 - PRECISION FERTILIZER AND PESTICIDE APPLICATION EQUIPMENT CREDIT

A Enter 25% of current qualifying equipment cost or \$3,750, whichever is less. A _____
 B Carryover credit from prior year(s) (enclose computation) B _____
 C Add Lines A and B. C _____
 D Credit allowable this year: Line C or balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less. **6D**
 E Carryover credit to next year: Line C less Line D (applicable only if within 5-year carryover period). E _____

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.00



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* PART 7 - CLEAN-FUEL VEHICLE AND VEHICLE EMISSIONS TESTING EQUIPMENT CREDITS

Clean-Fuel Vehicle and Qualified Electric Vehicle Credit

- A Carryover credit from prior year(s) (enclose computation)..... A
B Credit allowable this year: Line A or balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less. 7B
C Carryover credit to next year: Line A less Line B (applicable only if within 5-year carryover period). C

7B credit amount grid

Vehicle Emissions Testing Equipment Credit

- D Enter 20% of the purchase or lease price paid during the year for qualified vehicle emissions testing equipment..... D
E Carryover credit from prior year(s) (enclose computation)..... E
F Add Lines D and E..... F
G Credit allowable this year: Line F or balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less. 7G
H Carryover credit to next year: Line F less Line G (applicable only if within 5-year carryover period). H

7G credit amount grid

PART 8 - MAJOR BUSINESS FACILITY JOB TAX CREDIT

- A Current credit amount authorized by the Department of Taxation (include all expansions)..... A
B Carryover credit from prior years (include all expansions)..... B
C Add Lines A and B. C
D Credit allowable this year: Line C or the balance of the maximum credit available, whichever is less. 8D
E Carryover credit to next year: Line C less Line D (applicable only if within 10-year carryover period). E

8D credit amount grid

* PART 9 - FOREIGN SOURCE RETIREMENT INCOME TAX CREDIT

- A Qualifying taxable income on which the tax in the foreign country is based (See instructions)..... A
B Virginia taxable income (See instructions)..... B
C Qualifying tax paid to the foreign country. Enter name of country:..... C
D Virginia income tax (See instructions)..... D
E Income percentage. Divide Line A by Line B. Compute to one decimal place, not to exceed 100%. For example, 0.3163 becomes 31.6%. E
F Multiply Line D by Line E..... F
G Credit allowable this year: Enter the lesser of Line C or Line F, not to exceed the balance of maximum credit available..... 9G

9G credit amount grid

PART 10 - HISTORIC REHABILITATION TAX CREDIT

- A Enter the amount of eligible expenses. A
B Multiply the amount on Line A by 25%..... B
C Carryover credit from prior year(s)..... C
D Add Lines B and C..... D
E Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line D or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less. Each credit holder cannot claim more than \$5 million. 10E
F Carryover credit to next year: Line D less Line E. (applicable only within 10-year carryover period)..... F

10E credit amount grid



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PART 11 - QUALIFIED EQUITY AND SUBORDINATED DEBT INVESTMENTS TAX CREDIT

	SPOUSE	YOU
A Credit amount authorized by the Department of Taxation.	_____	_____
B Carryover credit from prior year(s).	_____	_____
C Add Lines A and B.	_____	_____
D Credit(s) allowable this year: Your credit: Enter the amount from Line C, YOU column or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less (not to exceed \$50,000 per taxpayer). Your credit 11D	_____	_____

_____ .00

Be sure to claim the proper credit on the total lines

E Spouse's credit: Enter the amount from Line C, SPOUSE column or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less (not to exceed \$50,000 per taxpayer). Spouse's credit 11E	_____	_____
F Carryover credit to next year: Line C less Line D and/or Line E (applicable only within 15-year carryover period).	_____	_____

_____ .00

PART 12 - WORKER RETRAINING TAX CREDIT

A Carryover credit from prior year(s) A _____	_____	_____
B Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line A or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less. 12B	_____	_____
C Carryover credit to next year: Line A less Line B (applicable only within 3-year carryover period). C _____	_____	_____

_____ .00

*** PART 13 - WASTE MOTOR OIL BURNING EQUIPMENT CREDIT**

A Enter 50% of the purchase price paid during the taxable year for equipment used exclusively for burning waste motor oil at your facility. ... A _____	_____	_____
B Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line A, up to \$5,000 (not to exceed balance of maximum credit available). 13B	_____	_____

_____ .00

PART 14 - CREDIT FOR PURCHASE OF LONG-TERM CARE INSURANCE

**** For policies purchased 1/1/2011 - 12/31/2013 only ****

This credit was repealed for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2014. Long-Term care insurance tax credits earned and unclaimed prior to January 1, 2014, may be claimed below.

Enter the date the policy was issued to you. Issue date must be on or after 1/01/2011 and prior to 1/01/2014.

Enter the date the policy was issued to your spouse. Issue date must be on or after 1/01/2011 and prior to 1/01/2014.

A Carryover credit from prior year(s). A _____	_____	_____
B Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line A or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less. 14B	_____	_____
C Carryover credit to next year: Line A less Line B (5-year carryover period) C _____	_____	_____

_____ .00

*** PART 15 - BIODIESEL AND GREEN DIESEL FUELS TAX CREDIT**

A Enter the amount of Biodiesel and Green Diesel Fuels Tax Credit authorized by the Virginia Department of Taxation or the amount transferred to you in the current year. A _____	_____	_____
B Carryover credit from prior year(s). B _____	_____	_____
C Add Lines A and B. C _____	_____	_____
D Enter the total credit transferred to others in the current year. D _____	_____	_____
E Subtract Line D from Line C. E _____	_____	_____
F Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line E or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less. 15F	_____	_____
G Carryover credit to next year: Line E less Line F (applicable only within 3-year carryover period). G _____	_____	_____

_____ .00



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PART 21 - FARM WINERIES AND VINEYARDS TAX CREDIT

- A Enter the total eligible credit amount authorized by the Department of Taxation.
B Carryover credit from prior year(s).
C Add Lines A and B.
D Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line C or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less.
E Carryover credit to next year: Line C less Line D (applicable only within 10-year carryover period).

21D .00

PART 22 - INTERNATIONAL TRADE FACILITY TAX CREDIT

- A Enter the total eligible credit amount authorized by the Department of Taxation.
B Carryover credit from prior year(s).
C Add Lines A and B.
D Enter 50% of tax per return.
E Maximum International Trade Facility Tax Credit: Enter the amount from Line C or Line D, whichever is less.
F Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line E or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less.
G Carryover credit to next year: Line C less Line F (applicable only within 10-year carryover period).

22F .00

PART 23 - PORT VOLUME INCREASE TAX CREDIT

- A Enter the total credit amount originating in 2019 or the amount of credit transferred to you in 2019.
B Carryover credit from prior year(s).
C Add Lines A and B.
D Enter the credit amount earned during 2019 that was transferred to others.
E Line C less Line D.
F Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line E or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less.
G Carryover credit to next year: Line E less Line F (applicable only within 5-year carryover period).

23F .00

PART 24 - BARGE AND RAIL USAGE TAX CREDIT

- A Enter the total eligible credit amount authorized by the Department of Taxation.
B Carryover credit from prior year(s).
C Add Lines A and B.
D Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line C or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less.
E Carryover credit to next year: Line C less Line D (applicable only within 5-year carryover period).

24D .00

PART 25 - RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSES TAX CREDIT

- A Enter the total eligible credit amount authorized by the Department of Taxation.
B Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line A or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less.

25B .00



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PART 26 - EDUCATION IMPROVEMENT SCHOLARSHIPS TAX CREDIT

- A Enter the total eligible credit amount authorized by the Department of Education..... A
B Carryover credit from prior year(s)..... B
C Add Lines A and B..... C
D Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line C or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less..... 26D
E Carryover credit to next year: Line C less Line D (applicable only within 5-year carryover period)..... E

Grid for 26D with value .00

PART 27 - MAJOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSES TAX CREDIT

- A Enter the total eligible credit amount authorized by the Department of Taxation..... A
B Carryover credit from prior year(s)..... B
C Add Lines A and B..... C
D Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line C or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less. This amount cannot be more than 75% of the tax on your return..... 27D
E Carryover credit to next year: Line C less Line D (applicable only within 10-year carryover period)..... E

Grid for 27D with value .00

PART 28 - FOOD CROP DONATION TAX CREDIT

- A Enter the total eligible credit amount authorized by the Department of Taxation..... A
B Carryover credit from prior year(s)..... B
C Add Lines A and B..... C
D Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line C or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less..... 28D
E Carryover credit to next year: Line C less Line D (applicable only within 5-year carryover period)..... E

Grid for 28D with value .00

* PART 29 - VIRGINIA COAL EMPLOYMENT AND PRODUCTION INCENTIVE TAX CREDIT

- A Enter the number of qualifying tons of coal..... A
B Multiply the amount on Line A by \$3.00..... B
C Credit allowable this year: Enter Line B or balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less..... 29C

Grid for 29C with value .00

PART 30 - WORKER TRAINING TAX CREDIT

- A Enter the total eligible credit amount authorized by the Department of Taxation..... A
B Carryover credit from prior year(s)..... B
C Add Lines A and B..... C
D Credit allowable this year: Enter the amount from Line C or the balance of maximum credit available, whichever is less..... 30D
E Carryover credit to next year: Line C less Line D (applicable only within 3-year carryover period)..... E

Grid for 30D with value .00

SECTION 2 - TOTAL NONREFUNDABLE CREDITS

PART 1 - TOTAL NONREFUNDABLE CREDITS

- A Add Lines 2A, 3D, 4F, 5D, 6D, 7B, 7G, 8D, 9G, 10E, 11D, 11E, 12B, 13B, 14B, 15F, 16D, 17D, 18F, 18G, 19D, 20D, 21D, 22F, 23F, 24D, 25B, 26D, 27D, 28D, 29C, 30D (if you claimed more than the maximum allowed nonrefundable credits, see instructions)..... 1A

Grid for 1A with value .00

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SECTION 3 - REFUNDABLE CREDITS

* PART 1 - COALFIELD EMPLOYMENT ENHANCEMENT TAX CREDIT

A	100% Coalfield Employment Enhancement Tax Credit from 1(b) of your 2019 Form 306B.....	1A	<input type="text"/>	.00
B	Full credit: Enter amount from your 2019 Form 306B Line 13.....	1B	<input type="text"/>	.00
C	85% credit: Enter amount from your 2019 Form 306B Line 15.....	1C	<input type="text"/>	.00
D	Total Coalfield Employment Enhancement Tax Credit allowable this year: Add Lines B and C.....	1D	<input type="text"/>	.00
E	2019 Coalfield Employment Enhancement Tax Credit to be applied toward your 2022 return: Enter the amount from Line 11 of your 2019 Form 306.....	1E	<input type="text"/>	.00

PART 2 - MOTION PICTURE PRODUCTION TAX CREDIT

A	Enter amount of credit authorized by the Virginia Film Office.....	2A	<input type="text"/>	.00
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* PART 3 - AGRICULTURAL BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES TAX CREDIT

A	Enter amount of credit authorized by the Department of Conservation and Recreation.....	3A	<input type="text"/>	.00
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PART 4 - RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSES TAX CREDIT

A	Enter amount of Research and Development Expenses Tax Credit authorized by the Department of Taxation.....	4A	<input type="text"/>	.00
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SECTION 4 - TOTAL REFUNDABLE CREDITS

PART 1 - TOTAL REFUNDABLE CREDITS

A	Add Section 3, Part 1 - Line 1D, Part 2 - Line 2A, Part 3 - Line 3A and Part 4 - Line 4A.....	1A	<input type="text"/>	.00
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SECTION 5 - TOTAL CURRENT YEAR CREDITS

PART 1 - TOTAL CURRENT YEAR CREDITS

A	Total credits allowable this year. Enter the total of Section 2, Line 1A and Section 4, Part 1 - Line 1A here and on Line 25 of Form 760, Line 25 of Form 760PY or Line 25 of Form 763.....	1A	<input type="text"/>	.00
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*** WHAT TO ENCLOSE**

The following enclosures should be included with your return when claiming the original credit. Computation schedules are required when claiming a carried forward credit. Missing enclosures may cause a credit to be disallowed.

- **Enterprise Zone Act Tax Credit:** Form 301.
- **Conservation Tillage Equipment Tax Credit:** Statement showing purchase date, description and credit computation.
- **Precision Fertilizer and Pesticide Application Equipment Tax Credit:** Statement showing purchase date, description and credit computation.
- **Vehicle Emissions Testing Equipment Tax Credit:** Copy of your Air Check Virginia Station Participation and Services Agreement or a copy of the Northern Virginia Analyzer Equipment Certification. For a copy of your service agreement, contact Opus Inspection at **(703) 822-7587**. For a copy of the Analyzer Equipment Certification access the Forms webpage of the Air Check Virginia website: <http://www.deq.virginia.gov/Programs/AirCheckVirginia/Forms.aspx>.
- **Foreign Source Retirement Income Tax Credit:** Copy of the tax return filed in the other country or other proof of income tax paid to the foreign country and a schedule showing computation of foreign currency converted to United States dollars.
- **Waste Motor Oil Burning Equipment Tax Credit:** Approved Form 50-12 from the Department of Environmental Quality, receipts, invoices, or other documentation to confirm purchase price paid.
- **Biodiesel and Green Diesel Fuels Tax Credit:** The letter of certification from the Virginia Department of Taxation authorizing the credit.
- **Virginia Coal Employment and Production Incentive Tax Credit:** Certification from the coal producer that the coal was mined in Virginia.
- **Coalfield Employment Enhancement Tax Credit:** Form 306, Form 306B, and completed schedules, if applicable. See the "What to Enclose" section in the Form 306 instructions for additional enclosure requirements and information.
- **Agricultural Best Management Practices Tax Credit:** Copy of the tax credit approval letter from the local Soil and Water Conservation District.

2019 VIRGINIA SCHEDULE CR INSTRUCTIONS

For use with Forms 760, 760PY, 763, and 765

General Information

• For information or to obtain forms, visit www.tax.virginia.gov or call (804) 367-8031.

• Tenemos servicios disponible en Español.

WHEN TO COMPLETE SCHEDULE CR

Complete Schedule CR if claiming one or more of the following credits:

Tax Credit	Page	Tax Credit	Page
• Trust Beneficiary Accumulation Distribution	2	• Riparian Waterway Buffer	6
• Enterprise Zone Act	2	• Land Preservation	6
• Neighborhood Assistance Act	2	• Community of Opportunity	7
• Recyclable Materials Processing Equipment	2	• Green Job Creation	7
• Conservation Tillage Equipment	3	• Farm Wineries and Vineyards	7
• Precision Fertilizer and Pesticide Application Equipment	3	• International Trade Facility	7
• Clean-Fuel Vehicle and Vehicle Emissions Testing Equipment.	3	• Port Volume Increase	8
• Major Business Facility Job	3	• Barge and Rail Usage	8
• Foreign Source Retirement Income	4	• Research and Development Expenses	9
• Historic Rehabilitation	4	• Education Improvement Scholarships	9
• Qualified Equity and Subordinated Debt Investments.	4	• Major Research and Development Expenses . . .	10
• Waste Motor Oil Burning Equipment	5	• Food Crop Donation	10
• Long-Term Care Insurance	5	• Virginia Coal Employment and Production Incentive .	11
• Biodiesel and Green Diesel Fuels	5	• Worker Retraining	11
• Livable Home	5	• Worker Training	11
		• Coalfield Employment Enhancement	11
		• Motion Picture Production	12
		• Agricultural Best Management Practices	12

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Each section of Schedule CR notes the carryover period, if any, that applies to the credit. As a general rule, the maximum nonrefundable credit available is the amount on Schedule CR, Section 1, Part 1, Line 1A, reduced by the other credits claimed, regardless of the order on Schedule CR. There are 4 refundable credits: Coalfield Employment Enhancement Tax Credit (computed on Form 306B), Motion Picture Production Tax Credit, Agricultural Best Management Practices Tax Credit and Research and Development Expenses Tax Credit. These refundable credits are reported in Section 3 of Schedule CR. The combined total of nonrefundable and refundable credits is entered on Form 760, Line 25; Form 760PY, Line 25; or Form 763, Line 25.

If the total of your nonrefundable credits exceeds the balance of the maximum nonrefundable credit available, the following rules will ensure that you receive the maximum benefit of your credits:

- First claim any nonrefundable credits without carryforward provisions;
- Next, claim any carryover credits from prior years (in expiration order);

- Then, use any current year credits in the order of their carryover provision;
- Finally, report any unused credits as carryovers for succeeding taxable years to the extent allowed by law.

Partners of a partnership, shareholders of an S corporation, and members of a limited liability company may claim the amount of credit passed through to them by the partnership, S corporation, or limited liability company. Generally, distributions of a credit by a partnership, S corporation, or limited liability company to its partners, shareholders, or members are in proportion to their ownership or interest in the partnership, S corporation, or limited liability company. Any partnership, S corporation, or limited liability company distributing a credit to its partners, shareholders, or members must issue each owner a Schedule VK-1.

MAXIMUM NONREFUNDABLE CREDITS

The total nonrefundable credits claimed on Schedule CR may not exceed the amount of tax shown on your return less the total amount reported for the spouse tax adjustment, credit for tax paid to another state, and credit for low-income individuals or Virginia Earned Income Credit.

CREDIT DESCRIPTIONS

Trust Beneficiary Accumulation Distribution Credit

If only claiming the credit set forth under *Va. Code* § 58.1-370 on Schedule CR, enter the amount of this credit on Form 760, Line 25; Form 760PY, Line 25; or Form 763, Line 25. Write "Trust Beneficiary Accumulation Distribution Credit" to the left of the entry box. If you are claiming other credits on Schedule CR, add the amount of this credit to the total on Schedule CR, Section 2, Line 1A. **A schedule showing the credit computation must be enclosed with your return.**

Enterprise Zone Act Credit

Businesses located within an enterprise zone that have initiated the use of the Enterprise Zone General Tax Credit or have a signed agreement with the Commonwealth regarding the use of the credits in place by July 1, 2005, may be eligible, based on job creation, to claim a credit against the tax due on zone taxable income in an amount of 80% of the tax due for the first year and 60% of the tax due for the second through the tenth years. Excess general tax credit, if any, may not be carried forward. These credits are authorized through the 2019 fiscal year.

In addition, businesses located within an enterprise zone that have initiated the use of the Zone Investment Tax Credit or have a signed agreement with the Commonwealth regarding the use of credits in place by July 1, 2005, may be eligible for a credit against zone taxable income. The investment credit can be carried forward until the full amount is used. These credits are authorized through the 2019 fiscal year.

If the annual tax credit requested exceeds the annual appropriation, the Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development will issue a proportionate amount to each qualified business firm requesting the credits. To claim this credit, complete Form 301 and enclose with Schedule CR.

For qualification forms and additional information, contact: **Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Community Revitalization Office, Main Street Centre, 600 East Main Street, Suite 300, Richmond, VA 23219**, or call **804.371.7030**.

Neighborhood Assistance Act Credit

The Virginia Neighborhood Assistance Act provides tax credits to individuals and businesses that make qualified donations directly to pre-approved Neighborhood Assistance Program organizations whose primary function is to provide educational or other qualified services for the benefit of low-income families. Individuals may receive a credit for a donation of money or marketable securities to an eligible organization. Businesses may receive a credit for a donation of money, marketable securities, property, limited professional services or contracting services.

Licensed veterinarians, physicians, dentists, nurses, nurse practitioners, physician assistants, chiropractors, optometrists, dental hygienists, pharmacists, professional counselors, clinical social workers, clinical psychologists, marriage and family therapists, physical therapists, physician specialists, or mediators who donate their services for an approved organization may be eligible for credits. The amount of credit attributable to a partnership or S corporation must be allocated to the partners and shareholders in proportion to their ownership or interest in the partnership or S corporation. Any unused tax credits may be carried forward for the next 5 taxable years. For a list of approved organizations or additional information, contact the **Virginia Department of Social Services, Neighborhood Assistance Program, 801 E. Main Street, Richmond, VA 23219-3301** or the **Virginia Department of Education, 23rd Floor, P.O. Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23218-2120, Attn: Neighborhood Assistance Tax Credit Program for Education** or email tax.credits@doe.virginia.gov.

Recyclable Materials Processing Equipment Credit

For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1999, and before January 1, 2020, an income tax credit may be claimed for purchases made during the taxable year for machinery and equipment used predominantly in or on the premises of manufacturing facilities or plant units which manufacture, process, compound or produce items of tangible personal property from recyclable materials within the Commonwealth for sale. For purposes of determining "purchase price paid," the taxpayer may use the original total capitalized cost of such machinery and equipment, less capitalized interest. The credit is 20% of expenditures and cannot exceed 40% of the taxpayer's Virginia income tax liability for the year, computed prior to computing the credit. Any amount unused this year may be carried forward for the next 10 taxable years.

The total amount of credit approved for any tax year may not exceed \$2 million. If the amount of tax credits approved under this section by the Department of Taxation for any taxable year exceeds \$2 million, the Department will apportion the credits by dividing \$2 million by the total amount of tax credits so approved, to determine the percentage of otherwise allowed tax credits each taxpayer will receive.

The Virginia Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ) administers the certification of all recycling machinery and equipment. To allow adequate time for the recycling material and equipment to be certified by DEQ, submit a completed Form DEQ 50-11S to DEQ by March 1. Submit your credit application, including the certification you receive from DEQ, to the Department of Taxation by June 1, using Form RMC. Submitting a late application will disqualify you from the credit. All approved applicants filing a timely Form RMC will be notified of the allowable credit by September 1. Since the due date for individual

income tax returns is May 1, most claimants will need to file the tax return on extension or amend the original return to claim the credit.

For additional information on how to qualify for certification, contact the **Department of Environmental Quality, Equipment Certification Officer, P.O. Box 1105, Richmond, VA 23218** or call **804.698.4145**.

All applications, Forms RMC, must be submitted to the **Virginia Department of Taxation, Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**. This credit requires certification from the Tax Credit Unit to be claimed on your tax return. For form assistance, contact the Tax Credit Unit at the address above or call **804.786.2992**.

Conservation Tillage Equipment Credit

This credit may be claimed by individuals who purchase conservation tillage equipment for the purpose of agricultural production. The tax credit is 25% of conservation tillage equipment expenditures made or \$4,000, whichever is less. The term conservation tillage equipment means a planter, drill, or other equipment used to reduce soil compaction including guidance systems to control traffic patterns that are designed to minimize disturbance of the soil in planting crops, including planters, drills, or other equipment designed to reduce soil compaction which may be attached to equipment already owned.

If the amount of credit exceeds the taxpayer's liability for the taxable year, the amount that exceeds the tax liability may be carried over to the next 5 taxable years.

Enclose a statement with your return showing purchase date, description and credit computation when claiming this credit.

Precision Fertilizer and Pesticide Application Equipment Credit

Any individual engaged in agricultural production for market that has in place a nutrient management plan approved by the local Soil and Water Conservation District by the required tax return filing date may claim a tax credit equaling 25% of all expenditures made by such individual for the purchase of equipment. The amount of the tax credit shall not exceed \$3,750 or the total amount of the tax imposed by this chapter, whichever is less, in the year of purchase. If the amount of such credit exceeds the taxpayer's tax liability for such taxable year, the amount which exceeds the tax liability may be carried over for credit against the income taxes of such individual in the next 5 taxable years until the total amount of the tax credit has been taken.

Qualifying equipment shall be from one of the following categories:

1. Spray systems for pesticides and liquid fertilizers;
2. Pneumatic fertilizer applicators;

3. Monitors, computer regulators, and height adjustable booms for sprayers and liquid fertilizer applicators;
4. Manure applicators;
5. Tramline adapters;
6. Starter fertilizer banding and in-furrow attachments for planters; and
7. Variable rate application equipment using spatial positioning systems.

Enclose a statement with your return showing purchase date, description and credit computation.

Clean-Fuel Vehicle and Vehicle Emissions Testing Equipment Tax Credits

The Clean-Fuel Vehicle Credit is no longer allowed on the Virginia return. Only carryover credits from prior years are allowed. Previously, taxpayers were permitted to claim the Clean-Fuel Vehicle Credit based on the federal deduction allowed under IRC § 179A or the federal credit allowed under IRC § 30. Since both of these federal provisions have been repealed, taxpayers may no longer claim the Virginia Clean-Fuel Vehicle Credit.

The Vehicle Emissions Testing Equipment Tax Credit is 20% of the purchase or lease price paid during the taxable year for equipment certified by the Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ) for vehicle emissions testing within a locality that is required by law to implement an enhanced vehicle emissions inspection program or within any locality adjacent to those localities required to implement the program.

The Department of Taxation does not require you to submit a specific tax form to claim the Vehicle Emissions Testing Equipment Tax Credit. Instead, enclose a copy of your Air Check Virginia Station Participation and Services Agreement or a copy of the Northern Virginia Analyzer Equipment Certification with the Schedule CR. For a copy of your service agreement, contact Opus Inspection at (703) 822-7587. Only expenses listed in the agreement, or dynamometers purchased or leased separately are eligible. You may obtain a copy of the Analyzer Equipment Certification by accessing the Forms webpage of the Air Check Virginia website: <http://www.deq.virginia.gov/Programs/AirCheckVirginia/Forms.aspx>.

You should retain documentation to support your claim for the tax credit because an audit may be conducted to verify any credit claimed under these provisions.

Major Business Facility Job Tax Credit

Individuals, estates, trusts, corporations, banks, insurance companies and telecommunications companies may claim a Virginia tax credit if the taxpayer creates at least 50 new full-time jobs in connection with the establishment or expansion of a major business facility, and the

company is engaged in a qualifying industry in Virginia. If a taxpayer is located in an enterprise zone or in an economically distressed area (as defined by the Virginia Economic Development Partnership), the threshold is reduced from 50 to 25 new full-time jobs. Credits will be recaptured proportionately if employment decreases during the 5 years following the initial credit year.

This nonrefundable credit is equal to \$1,000 per qualifying new job in excess of the 50/25 job threshold in enterprise zones or economically distressed areas. This credit is spread ratably over 2 years for taxpayers whose initial credit year begins on or after January 1, 2009. The credit only applies to facilities where an announcement to expand or establish such a facility was made on or after January 1, 1994. The credit must be claimed ratably beginning with the taxable year following the year in which the facility is established or expanded, or the new qualifying jobs are added. Unused credits may be carried forward for the next 10 taxable years. A qualified business firm receiving an Enterprise Zone Job Creation Grant under Va. Code § 59.1-547 shall not be eligible to receive a Major Business Facility Job Tax Credit for any job used to qualify for the Enterprise Zone Job Creation Grant.

To apply for this credit, complete **Form 304**. All applications must be submitted to the **Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715** 90 days prior to the due date of your return. A letter will be sent to certify the credit. To claim this credit, complete Section 1, Part 8 of Schedule CR.

Foreign Source Retirement Income Tax Credit

A credit is available to Virginia residents who paid income tax to a foreign country on pension or retirement income derived from past employment in a foreign country, provided that such income is included in Virginia taxable income for the taxable year. For purposes of computing the credit, the foreign currency must be converted to U.S. dollars using the prevailing exchange rate that most nearly reflects the value of the currency at the time the taxes were actually paid to the foreign country. *If you filed separately in the foreign country, but are filing jointly in Virginia, enter only the Virginia taxable income attributable to the filer whose income was taxed by the foreign country.* For the purposes of this credit, United States territories are considered foreign countries. Any foreign country that does not qualify for the federal tax credit (under IRC § 901(j)) does not qualify for this Virginia credit. To claim this credit, complete Schedule CR and enclose a copy of the return filed in the foreign country or other proof of tax payment to the foreign country.

Historic Rehabilitation Tax Credit

Individuals, estates, partnerships, trusts or corporations incurring eligible expenses in the rehabilitation of a certified historic structure are entitled to claim a credit

against individual income tax, fiduciary income tax, corporation income tax, the bank franchise tax, and taxes imposed against insurance companies and utility companies. The credit is equal to 25% of eligible rehabilitation expenses. To qualify for this credit, the cost of the rehabilitation must equal at least 50% (25% if the building is an owner-occupied residence) of the assessed value of the building for local real estate tax purposes in the year preceding the start of the rehabilitation. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2017, the amount of the Historic Rehabilitation Tax Credit that may be claimed by each taxpayer, including carryover amounts, may not exceed \$5 million for any taxable year. The rehabilitation work must be certified by the Virginia Department of Historic Resources as consistent with the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation. The request for certification of the completed project must be submitted within 1 year of the completed work. Any unused credit may be carried forward for 10 years. Applications for participation in the program may be obtained by contacting the **Virginia Department of Historic Resources, 2801 Kensington Avenue, Richmond, VA 23221, 804.482.6446**, or visiting **www.dhr.virginia.gov/tax-credits/**.

Qualified Equity and Subordinated Debt Investments Tax Credit

Taxpayers making a "qualified investment" in the form of equity or subordinated debt in a "qualified business" may be eligible for this credit. Businesses may apply for designation as a qualified business using **Form QBA**. The qualification is **valid** only for the calendar year of the application. Therefore, the business needs to reapply each year for qualification. To qualify, the business must meet the following criteria: (1) have annual gross revenues of no more than \$3 million in its most recent fiscal year, (2) have its principal office or facility in the Commonwealth, (3) be engaged in business primarily in or having substantially all of its production in the Commonwealth and (4) have not obtained during its existence more than \$3 million in aggregate gross cash proceeds from the issuance of its equity or debt investments (not including commercial loans from chartered banking or savings and loan institutions).

Taxpayers may claim a credit equal to 50% of the qualified business investments made during the taxable year. The total amount of credit approved may not exceed \$5 million. One-half of this amount must be allocated to commercialization investments and the other half is available for all other qualifying investments. If credit applications for either half exceed the allowed amount, the credits for that half will be prorated. However, if credit applications for either half are less than the allowed amount, the balance will be available for allocation to the other type of credit. The total amount of credit that may be used per taxpayer per taxable year may not exceed \$50,000. This credit is nonrefundable; however, any

unused tax credits may be carried forward for the next 15 years. Equity and debt investments held in connection with a qualified business investment must be held by the investor for at least 3 full calendar years following the calendar year for which the credit is allocated, except in certain instances. If the holding period is not met, the unused credit amount will be forfeited, and an assessment will be issued for the amount used to which shall be added interest, computed at the rate of 1% per month, compounded monthly from the date the tax credits were claimed.

Taxpayers cannot receive a grant from the Small Business Investment Grant Fund and claim the Qualified Equity and Subordinated Debt Investments Tax Credit for the same investment.

This credit requires **pre-approval** by the **Department of Taxation**. Investors must apply to the Department by April 1 of the year following the year the investment was made using **Form EDC**. **Taxpayers filing Form EDC after April 1 will be denied this credit.** All approved investors filing a timely **Form EDC** will be notified of the allowable credit by June 30. Since the tax return of most individuals is due May 1, most investors will need to file a return on extension or amend their original return to claim the credit.

Pass-Through Entities must file **Form PTE** with the Department of Taxation at least 60 days before filing their income tax return. A copy of the certification letter from the Department is a required enclosure with **Form PTE**.

Visit the Department's website at **www.tax.virginia.gov** to obtain **Form QBA**, **Form EDC** and **Form PTE**. Information on the application process is also available from the **Virginia Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**, or call **804.786.2992**.

Waste Motor Oil Burning Equipment Credit

A business that operates a business facility in Virginia that accepts waste motor oil from the public is allowed a tax credit equal to 50% of the purchase price paid for equipment during the taxable year, provided that the equipment is used exclusively for burning waste motor oil at the business facility. The total credit allowed per taxpayer per taxable year is limited to \$5,000. Taxpayers successfully applying for equipment certification with the Department of Environmental Quality by filing Form DEQ 50-12 will receive a statement from that agency certifying that the equipment is used for burning waste motor oil. To claim the tax credit, enclose a copy of DEQ Form 50-12 and receipts, invoices or other documentation to confirm the purchase price paid. For additional information concerning equipment qualifying for this credit or to apply for tax credit certification, contact: **Virginia Department of Environmental Quality, Attention: Equipment**

Certification Officer, P.O. Box 1105, Richmond, VA 23218, or call **804.698.4145**.

Long-Term Care Insurance Tax Credit

This credit expired December 31, 2013, and no credits may be claimed for taxable years beginning after that date. Only carryover credits from prior years are allowed. For more information, contact: **Virginia Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**, or call **804.786.2992**.

Biodiesel and Green Diesel Fuels Tax Credit

Beginning on January 1, 2008, a credit is available for Virginia biodiesel and green diesel fuel producers who produce up to 2 million gallons of fuel per year. This credit is only available during the first 3 years of production.

Form BFC is used to apply to the Virginia Department of Taxation for a Biodiesel and Green Diesel Fuels Tax Credit after the Department of Mines, Minerals, and Energy has certified that you have satisfied all the requirements of *Va. Code* § 58.1-439.12:02.

The amount of the credit is \$0.01 per gallon, not to exceed \$5,000 annually. Any credit not used for the taxable year may be carried over to the next 3 taxable years. The amount of the credit allowed cannot exceed the tax liability for the tax year the credit is being claimed.

The amount of the credit attributable to a partnership, electing small business corporation (S corporation), or limited liability company must be allocated to the individual partners, shareholders, or members in proportion to their ownership or interest within the business entity using **Form PTE**.

The credit may be transferred to another taxpayer. The transfer of the credit must be completed before the end of a tax year in order to use the credit for that tax year. Enclose the letter of certification from the Virginia Department of Taxation authorizing the credit with your return. For more information, contact: **Virginia Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**, or call **804.786.2992**.

Livable Home Tax Credit

Individuals or licensed contractors may be eligible for an income tax credit of up to \$5,000 for the purchase or construction of a new accessible residence or up to 50% of the cost of retrofitting activities on an existing residence, not to exceed \$5,000. Any tax credit that exceeds the eligible individual's or licensed contractor's tax liability may be carried forward for up to 7 years. If the total amount of tax credits issued under this program exceeds \$1 million in a fiscal year, Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD) will prorate the amount of credits among the eligible applicants. Individuals or licensed contractors must obtain pre-approval before claiming the credit on

their income tax returns. Applications are to be filed with the DHCD by January 31 of the year following the year in which the purchase/construction or retrofitting was completed. Documentation must be submitted with the application. Enter any carryforward amount of the Livable Home Tax Credit in Section 1, Part 16, Line B of Schedule CR. For more information, contact: **Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Special Needs Housing, Main Street Centre, 600 East Main Street, Suite 300, Richmond, VA 23219**, call **804.371.7124**, or email **hsnh@dhcd.virginia.gov**.

Riparian Waterway Buffer Tax Credit

Individuals, trusts and corporations may qualify for an income tax credit of 25% of the value of the timber on land designated as a riparian buffer for a waterway. The credit may not exceed \$17,500 or the total amount of tax, whichever is less. To apply for this credit, file Department of Forestry (DOF) Form 18.8 with DOF or apply online at **www.dof.virginia.gov**.

A riparian buffer is a wooded area of land adjacent to a waterway on which timber may be harvested. In order to receive the credit, the owner of the land must refrain from harvesting more than 50% of the timber from tracts designated as riparian buffers. The buffer must be at least 35 feet wide and no more than 300 feet. There must also be a Forest Stewardship Plan and annual certification of compliance for each tract. The buffer must remain in place for at least 15 years. The land that is the subject of this credit cannot be the subject of this credit again for 15 years after it was first taken. The credit may be carried over for the succeeding 5 taxable years. For more information, contact: **Virginia Department of Forestry, 900 Natural Resources Dr., Suite 800, Charlottesville, VA 22903**, or call **434.977.6555**.

Land Preservation Tax Credit

This tax credit is for taxpayers that convey land or interest in land located in Virginia to a public or private agency eligible to hold such land or interests for conservation or preservation purposes. The conveyance must be in perpetuity.

Credits for conveyances made in 2007 and thereafter are equal to 40% of the land's fair market value. All fair market valuations must be substantiated by a "qualified appraisal" and prepared by a "qualified appraiser," as those terms are defined under applicable federal law and regulations governing charitable contributions. Beginning with calendar year 2015, the maximum amount of credits that may be issued in a calendar year may not exceed \$75 million. For taxable years 2009, 2010, and 2011, the total amount of credit per taxpayer per taxable year was limited to \$50,000 or the total tax liability, whichever was less. For the taxable years 2012,

2013 and 2014, the credit limit per taxpayer per taxable year was \$100,000. For the taxable years 2015, and thereafter the credit limit per taxpayer per taxable year is \$20,000. However, for any fee simple donation of land conveyed to the Commonwealth on or after January 1, 2015, the amount of the credit claimed shall not exceed \$100,000 for each taxable year, provided that no part of the charitable contributions deduction under § 170 of the Internal Revenue Code related to such fee simple donation is allowable by reason of a sale or exchange of property. For taxpayers affected by the credit reductions for taxable years 2009, 2010, 2011, and 2015 and thereafter, an additional 3-year carryforward will be added to the credit. Any unused credit not affected by the usage limits will retain the original carryforward periods (5 years for donations originating prior to January 1, 2007 and 10 years for donations originating on or after January 1, 2007).

Any taxpayer holding a Land Preservation Tax Credit that originated on or after January 1, 2002, may transfer unused but otherwise allowable credit for use by another taxpayer on Virginia income tax returns. Transfers and pass-through allocations derived from donations recorded on or after January 1, 2007, are generally subject to a 2 percent transfer fee. See Schedule A of Form LPC-1 or Form LPC-2 for further information.

A subtraction is allowed for any gain or income recognized by a taxpayer on the application of a Land Preservation Tax Credit against a Virginia income tax liability, to the extent the gain is included in and not otherwise subtracted from federal adjusted gross income. The transfer of the credit and its application against a tax liability shall not create gain or loss for the transferor or the transferee.

Before claiming the credit, complete and file **Form LPC-1** and/or **Form LPC-2** with the Department of Taxation at least 90 days before filing your income tax return. For land or an interest in land conveyed before January 1, 2020, no credit will be allowed unless a completed credit application with regard to such conveyance has been filed with the Department of Taxation by December 31 of the 3rd year following the calendar year of the conveyance. For a conveyance made on or after January 1, 2020, no credit will be allowed unless a completed credit application with regard to such conveyance has been filed with the Department by December 31 of the 2nd year following the calendar year of the conveyance. Additionally, applicants filing for tax credits of \$1 million or more must apply to the Department of Conservation and Recreation to receive verification of the conservation value. The Department of Taxation will issue a letter acknowledging the amount of the credit. For assistance, contact the **Virginia Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**, or call **804.786.2992**.

Community of Opportunity Tax Credit

The Community of Opportunity Tax Credit provides Virginia income tax credits to landlords with qualified housing units located in census tracts with poverty rates of less than 10% in the Richmond Metropolitan Statistical Area and the Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News Metropolitan Statistical Areas who participate in the Housing Choice Voucher program.

The amount of tax credit for an eligible property is equal to 10% of the annual fair market rent for that specific unit and prorated when units are qualified for less than the full tax year. Prorations are based on full calendar months. A landlord may receive tax credits on 1 or more units within the same taxable year. Credits taken for any tax year cannot exceed the tax liability for that year. Credits not taken for the year for which they are allocated may be carried forward, but cannot be carried forward for more than 5 years.

Should eligible applications received by the March 1 deadline exceed the annual appropriation, tax credits will be prorated based on the total amount of qualified requests received and the total amount of credits available. If the annual appropriation for tax credits is not fully allocated based on qualified applications received by the March 1 deadline, the remaining balance will be allocated on a first-come, first-served basis. Unused balances will not be allocated more than 3 years after the taxable year in which they were first made available.

Credits granted to a partnership, limited liability company, or electing small business corporation (S corporation) shall be allocated to the individual partners, members, or shareholders in proportion to their ownership or interest in such business entity. The landlord must assume responsibility for distributing credits in this manner.

For additional information, please contact: **Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development, Main Street Centre, 600 East Main Street, Suite 300, Richmond VA 23219**, or call **804.371.7000**.

Green Job Creation Credit

For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2010, but before January 1, 2025, a \$500 income tax credit is allowed for the creation of green jobs paying an annual salary in excess of \$50,000. Each taxpayer is allowed a credit for up to 350 new green jobs. In order to qualify for the tax credits, the taxpayer must have created the green job and filled it during the taxable year in which the credit is claimed. The credit is allowed for the taxable year in which the job has been filled for at least 1 year and for each of the 4 succeeding taxable years, provided that the job is continuously filled during the respective taxable year. Any unused tax credits may be carried over for 5 taxable years.

To apply for this credit, complete and file **Form GJC** with the **Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O.**

Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715. All applications must be submitted at least 90 days prior to the due date of your return. Approved applicants will receive a letter from the Department certifying their credit. **To claim the credit you must complete Section 1, Part 20 of Schedule CR.**

For assistance, contact the **Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**, or call **804.786.2992**.

Farm Wineries and Vineyards Tax Credit

For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2011, an individual and corporate income tax credit is available for Virginia farm wineries and vineyards in an amount equal to 25% of the cost of all qualified capital expenditures made in connection with the establishment of new Virginia farm wineries and vineyards and capital improvements made to existing Virginia farm wineries and vineyards.

The total amount of tax credits available for a calendar year cannot exceed \$250,000. If applications for this credit exceed \$250,000, the Department of Taxation will allocate the credits on a pro rata basis. Any credit amounts that exceed a taxpayer's liability can be carried forward for 10 years.

Taxpayers cannot claim both this credit and a federal deduction for the same expenses under IRC § 179.

The business must apply by April 1st using **Form FWV**. Submitting a late application will disqualify you from the credit. All applications must be sent to the **Virginia Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**. This credit requires certification from the Tax Credit Unit to be claimed on your tax return. A letter will be sent to certify the credit.

For assistance, contact the **Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P. O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**, or call **804.786.2992**.

International Trade Facility Tax Credit

For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2011, but before January 1, 2022, an income tax credit is allowed for either increasing jobs related to an international trade facility or capital investment in an international trade facility. Taxpayers can elect to claim either credit, but cannot claim both credits in the same taxable year. The amount of the credit is equal to \$3,500 per new qualified full-time employee that results from increased qualified trade activities by the taxpayer or 2% of the amount of capital investment made by the taxpayer to facilitate the increased eligible trade activities.

No more than \$1.25 million in tax credits can be issued in any fiscal year. If the amount of tax credits requested exceeds \$1.25 million, the credits will be allocated proportionately among all qualified taxpayers. The Virginia Department of Taxation will determine the

credit amount for the taxable year and provide a written certification to each taxpayer. The amount of the credit will be limited to 50% of the taxpayer's tax liability for the taxable year. Any unused credit amount can be carried forward for 10 years.

The business must apply by April 1st using **Form ITF**. Submitting a late application will disqualify you from the credit. All applications must be sent to the **Virginia Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**. This credit requires certification from the Tax Credit Unit to be claimed on your tax return. A letter will be sent to certify the credit. For assistance contact the **Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P. O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715** or call **804.786.2992**.

Port Volume Increase Tax Credit

For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2011, but before January 1, 2022, a taxpayer that is an agricultural entity, a manufacturing-related entity (manufacturer or distributor of manufactured goods) or a mineral and gas entity that uses Virginia maritime port facilities and increases its port cargo volume through these facilities may be eligible to claim this tax credit.

To qualify for the credit, a taxpayer must generally increase its port cargo volume at Virginia port facilities in a single calendar year by 5% over its base year port cargo volume. Base year port cargo volume is equal to the total amount of net tons of noncontainerized cargo or 20-foot equivalent units (TEUs) or units of roll-on/roll-off cargo actually transported by way of a waterborne ship or vehicle through a port facility during the 2018 calendar year or the first calendar year in which it meets the requirements of 75 tons of noncontainerized cargo, 10 loaded TEUs or 10 units of roll-on/roll-off cargo. Base year cargo volume must be recalculated each calendar year after the initial base year. The amount of the credit is generally equal to \$50 for each TEU, unit of roll-on/roll-off cargo, or 16 net tons of noncontainerized cargo above the base year port cargo volume. However, a qualifying major facility may apply for a credit equal to \$50 for each TEU unit of roll-on/roll-off cargo, or 16 net tons of noncontainerized cargo transported through a port facility during the major facility's first calendar year.

Any taxpayer claiming this credit must first submit an application to the Virginia Port Authority by March 1 of the calendar year after the taxable year in which the increase in port cargo volume occurs. The maximum amount of tax credits is capped at \$3.2 million for each calendar year. If, on March 15 of each year, the cumulative amount of tax credits requested by qualifying taxpayers for the prior year exceeds \$3.2 million, the credits will be prorated among the qualifying taxpayers who requested the credit. A qualifying taxpayer is generally not permitted to receive more than \$250,000 each calendar year. However, if, on March 15 of each year, the \$3.2 million credit amount

is not fully allocated among qualifying taxpayers, those taxpayers who have already been allocated a credit for the prior year are allowed a pro rata share of the remaining credit amount. Any unused tax credits may be carried over for 5 taxable years.

Any taxpayer holding a Port Volume Increase Tax Credit issued in taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2018, but before January 1, 2022, may transfer unused but otherwise allowable credits to another taxpayer for use on the Virginia income tax return. The transferred credits may be retroactively applied from the date the credits were originally issued, and the transferee may file an amended return to claim the transferred credit for a prior tax year. However, this provision does not extend the statute of limitations for filing an amended return. Port Volume Increase Tax Credits are only transferable within one calendar year of the original credit holder earning the credits. A taxpayer who transfers any amount of Port Volume Increase Tax Credits must complete and submit **Form PVT** to the **Virginia Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**. For more information about credit transfers, call the **Tax Credit Unit** at **804.786.2992**.

For more information, contact: **Virginia Port Authority, 600 World Trade Center, Norfolk, VA 23510**, or call **855.771.3990**.

Barge and Rail Usage Tax Credit

For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2011, but before January 1, 2022, a business may receive an income tax credit for the usage of barge and rail to move cargo containers throughout the Commonwealth rather than using trucks or other motor vehicles on the Commonwealth's highways.

The amount of the credit is \$25 per 20-foot equivalent unit (TEU) or 16 tons of noncontainerized cargo or 1 unit of roll-on/roll-off cargo moved by barge or rail. To receive this credit, an international trade facility is required to apply to the Department. No more than \$500,000 in tax credits can be issued in any fiscal year. The Department will determine the allowable credit amount for the taxable year and provide a written certification of the credit amount to each taxpayer. Taxpayers can claim this credit against the individual income tax, the corporate income tax, the tax on estates and trusts, the bank franchise tax, the insurance premiums tax, and the tax on public service corporations. Any unused tax credits may be carried over for 5 taxable years.

The business must apply by April 1st using **Form BRU**. Submitting a late application will disqualify you from the credit. All applications must be sent to the **Virginia Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**. This credit requires certification from the Tax Credit Unit to be claimed on your tax return. A letter will be sent to certify the credit.

Research and Development Expenses Tax Credit

A refundable individual and corporate income tax credit is allowed for qualified research and development expenses for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2011, but before January 1, 2025. The tax credit is equal to (i) 15% of the first \$300,000 in Virginia qualified research and development expenses, or (ii) 20% of the first \$300,000 of Virginia qualified research and development expenses if the research was conducted in conjunction with a Virginia public or private college or university, to the extent the expenses exceed a base amount.

For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2016, taxpayers may elect to determine the credit using a simplified method. Under the simplified method, the credit is equal to 10% of the difference of (i) the Virginia qualified research and development expenses paid or incurred by the taxpayer during the taxable year; and (ii) 50% of the average Virginia qualified research and development expenses paid or incurred by the taxpayer for the 3 taxable years immediately preceding the taxable year for which the credit is being determined. If a taxpayer electing to use the simplified method did not pay or incur Virginia qualified research and development expenses in any 1 of the 3 taxable years immediately preceding the taxable year for which the credit is being determined, the credit is equal to 5% of the Virginia qualified research and development expenses paid or incurred by the taxpayer during the taxable year. A taxpayer may claim up to \$45,000 of credits for a taxable year, or \$60,000 of credits for a taxable year if the Virginia qualified research was conducted in conjunction with a Virginia public or private college or university.

There is a cap on the total amount of credits allowed in any fiscal year. If the total amount of approved tax credits is less than the credit cap amount, the Department of Taxation will allocate the remaining amount to the taxpayers already approved for the tax credit on a pro rata basis. If the total amount of approved credits exceeds the credit cap amount, the Department will allocate credits on a pro rata basis. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2016, but before January 1, 2021, the maximum annual amount of tax credits that may be issued is \$7 million.

No taxpayer may claim both the Research and Development Expenses Tax Credit and the Major Research and Development Expenses Tax Credit for the same taxable year.

The business must apply by September 1st using Form RDC and the applicable schedules. Taxpayers electing to use the primary method to determine the proposed credit amount must complete Section 1 - Primary Credit Calculation. Taxpayers electing to use the simplified method to determine the proposed credit amount must complete Section 2 - Alternative Simplified Credit Calculation. Submitting a late application will disqualify

you for the credit. All applications must be sent to the **Virginia Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**. This credit requires certification from the Tax Credit Unit in order to be claimed on your tax return. A letter will be sent to certify the credit.

The amount of the credit attributable to a partnership, electing small business corporation (S corporation), or limited liability company (LLC) must be allocated to the individual partners, shareholders, or members in proportion to their ownership or interest in the business entity using **Form PTE** within 30 days after the credit is granted.

Any taxpayer that is allowed a Research and Development Expenses Tax Credit is not allowed to use the same expenses as the basis for claiming any other Virginia tax credit. Research and development expenses that are paid or incurred for research conducted in Virginia on human cells or tissue derived from induced abortions or from stem cells obtained from embryos do not qualify for the credit. However, if a taxpayer engages in research in Virginia on human cells or tissue derived from induced abortions or from stem cells obtained from human embryos, it may receive a nonrefundable credit for other Virginia qualified research and development expenses. If the amount of nonrefundable credit that a taxpayer is allowed to claim exceeds the taxpayer's tax liability for the taxable year, then the excess amount of credit will not be refunded to the taxpayer and cannot be carried over to future taxable years.

If you did not conduct embryonic stem cell research in Virginia, then the tax credit is refundable. Enter the amount of the credit that is allowed on Schedule CR, Section 3, Part 4, Line 4A.

If you did conduct embryonic stem cell research in Virginia, then the tax credit is nonrefundable. Enter the amount of the credit that is allowed on Schedule CR, Section 1, Part 25.

Education Improvement Scholarships Tax Credit

For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2014, but before January 1, 2028, an income tax credit may be claimed for monetary or marketable securities donations made to scholarship foundations included on an approved list published by the Virginia Department of Education. Credits may be earned in taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2013, but before January 1, 2028. Tax credits earned during the taxable year must be claimed beginning with the taxable year during which they were earned. The credit is equal to 65% of the monetary or marketable securities donation made to the scholarship foundation. The credit can be claimed against the individual income tax, corporate income tax, bank franchise tax, insurance premiums license tax, or tax on public service corporations. For individuals, the minimum value of any monetary or marketable securities

donation eligible for a tax credit is \$500 in a taxable year, and the maximum value of monetary or marketable securities donations eligible for tax credits is the first \$125,000 in value of donations made in a taxable year. Such limitations on the minimum and maximum values of donations eligible for tax credits in a taxable year do not apply to donations made by any business entity, including a sole proprietorship.

Tax credits will be awarded to taxpayers on a first-come, first-served basis in accordance with procedures established by the Virginia Department of Education. The total amount of credits available in any fiscal year is capped at \$25 million. Any unused tax credits may be carried over for the next 5 succeeding taxable years or until the total amount of credit has been taken, whichever is sooner. For additional information on how to qualify for certification, contact **the Virginia Department of Education, 23rd Floor, P.O. Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23218-2120, Attn: Scholarships Tax Credits Program or email tax.credits@doe.virginia.gov.**

Major Research and Development Expenses Tax Credit

For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2016, but before January 1, 2025, a taxpayer with Virginia qualified research and development expenses for the taxable year in excess of \$5 million may claim a nonrefundable tax credit against the tax levied against the individual or corporate income taxes in an amount equal to 10% of the difference between (i) the Virginia qualified research and development expenses paid or incurred by the taxpayer during the taxable year and (ii) 50% of the average Virginia qualified research and development expenses paid or incurred by the taxpayer for the 3 taxable years immediately preceding the taxable year for which the credit is being determined. If the taxpayer did not pay or incur Virginia qualified research and development expenses in any 1 of the 3 taxable years immediately preceding the taxable year for which the credit is being determined, the tax credit is equal 5% of the Virginia qualified research and development expenses paid or incurred by the taxpayer during the relevant taxable year.

For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2016, but before January 1, 2021, no more than \$20 million in tax credits can be issued in any fiscal year. If the approved applications for the tax credits allowed exceed \$20 million for any taxable year, the credits will be allocated proportionately among all qualified taxpayers.

No taxpayer is permitted to claim credits in excess of 75% of the income tax imposed on the taxpayer for the taxable year. Any credit not usable for the taxable year for which the credit was first allowed may be carried over for credit against the income taxes of the taxpayer in the next 10 succeeding taxable years or until the total amount of the tax credit has been taken, whichever is sooner.

Any taxpayer who claims the tax credit for Virginia qualified research and development expenses pursuant to this section may not use such expenses as the basis for claiming any other credit provided under the Code of Virginia.

Applications for the tax credit must be received by the Department no later than September 1 of the calendar year following the close of the taxable year in which the expenses were paid or incurred. To apply the business must file **Form MRD** and the applicable schedules. Submitting a late application will disqualify you from the credit. All applications must be sent to the **Virginia Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P.O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715.** This credit requires certification from the Tax Credit Unit to be claimed on your tax return. A letter will be sent to certify the credit.

No taxpayer may claim both the Research and Development Expenses Tax Credit and the Major Research and Development Expenses Tax Credit for the same taxable year.

No tax credit will be allowed for any expenses that are paid for or incurred by a taxpayer for research conducted in the Commonwealth on human cells or tissue derived from induced abortions or from stem cells obtained from human embryos. The foregoing provision will not apply to research conducted using stem cells other than embryonic stem cells.

Food Crop Donation Tax Credit

For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2016, but before January 1, 2022, any person engaged in the business of farming as defined under 26 C.F.R. § 1.175-3 that donates food crops grown by the person in the Commonwealth to a nonprofit food bank may claim a credit against the tax levied against the individual or corporate income taxes for the taxable year of the donation. The amount of the credit is equal to 30% of the fair market value of such crops. No taxpayer is permitted to claim more than \$5,000 in credits for a taxable year. Any unused credit amount can be carried forward for 5 years.

The credit is only allowed if (i) the use of the donated food crops by the donee nonprofit food bank is related to providing food to the needy, (ii) the donated food crops are not transferred for use outside the Commonwealth or used by the donee nonprofit food bank as consideration for services performed or personal property purchased, and (iii) the donated food crops, if sold by the donee nonprofit food bank, are sold to the needy, other nonprofit food banks, or organizations that intend to use the food crops to provide food to the needy.

No more than \$250,000 in tax credits can be issued in any fiscal year.

The nonprofit food bank must supply a completed Virginia Food Crop Donation Certification (Form FCD-2) to the donor. The FCD-2 must be prepared and furnished by the nonprofit food bank to the donor within 30 days of the date of the donation.

The business must apply for the credit by February 1 using **Form FCD-1**. Submitting a late application will disqualify you from the credit. All applications must be sent to the **Virginia Department of Taxation, Tax Credit Unit, P. O. Box 715, Richmond, VA 23218-0715**. This credit requires certification from the Tax Credit Unit to be claimed on your tax return. A letter will be sent to certify the credit.

Virginia Coal Employment and Production Incentive Tax Credit

This credit may be allocated between a qualifying electricity generator and qualifying person with an economic interest in coal. The allocation of this credit may not exceed \$3 per ton. All credits earned on or after January 1, 2006, or prior to July 1, 2016, which are allocated to persons with an economic interest in coal, may be refunded by the Tax Commissioner if the credits exceed the taxpayer's state tax liability for the applicable taxable year. Credits earned on or after July 1, 2016, may be allocated to a person with an economic interest in coal, but may neither be refunded to nor carried forward by the person with an economic interest in coal. To claim this credit, you must enclose certification from the coal producer that the coal was mined in Virginia.

Worker Retraining Tax Credit

The Worker Retraining Tax Credit sunset date has been advanced from January 1, 2022, to January 1, 2019. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2019, taxpayers will no longer be able to earn the Worker Retraining Tax Credit. Credits earned in prior taxable years may be carried forward for 3 years.

Worker Training Tax Credit

For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2019, but before July 1, 2022, businesses may claim the Worker Training Tax Credit for the training costs of providing eligible worker training to qualified employees. The credit is 35% of expenses incurred by the business during the taxable year for eligible worker training, subject to certain limitations. If the recipient of the training is a qualified employee, the credit may not exceed \$500 per qualified employee annually. If the recipient of the training is a non-highly compensated worker, the credit may not exceed \$1,000 per non-highly compensated worker annually.

"Eligible worker training" means the training of a qualified employee or non-highly compensated worker in the form of:

- credit or noncredit courses at any institution recognized on the Eligible Training Provider List that results in the qualified employee or non-highly compensated worker receiving a workforce credential; or

- instruction or training that is part of an apprenticeship agreement approved by the Commissioner of Labor and Industry.

For more information regarding the Eligible Training Provider List see the Virginia Workforce Connection website at **www.vawc.virginia.gov**.

For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2019, but prior to January 1, 2022, businesses primarily engaged in manufacturing may claim the Worker Training Tax Credit on the basis of manufacturing-related orientation, instruction, and training programs for students in grades 6 through 12. The credit is equal to 35% of direct costs incurred during the taxable year in connection with the program, not to exceed \$2,000.

Before claiming the credit on their income tax return, employers and businesses must apply for certification of the amount of allowable credit using **Form WTC**, Worker Training Tax Credit Application, by April 1 of the year following the year in which the training expenses or orientation, instruction, and training program expenses were paid or incurred. All approved employers and businesses filing a timely **Form WTC** will be notified of their allowable credit by June 30 of the calendar year following the year in which the expenses were incurred. The maximum Worker Training Credits granted to all employers and businesses is limited to \$1 million annually. If the total credits approved exceed this amount, each will be prorated. This credit is nonrefundable but excess credit may be carried over for up to the next 3 taxable years. To claim this credit, complete Section 1, Part 30 of Schedule CR. For information on pre-approved apprenticeship programs, contact the **Virginia Department of Labor and Industry** at **804.786.1035**. For information on approved orientation, instruction, and training programs for manufacturers, please contact the **Virginia Department of Education, Office of Career, Technical, and Adult Education, P.O. Box 2120, Richmond, VA 23218-2120**, call **804.225.2052** or email **cte@doe.virginia.gov**.

Coalfield Employment Enhancement Tax Credit

For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, but before January 1, 2023, a tax credit may be earned by individuals, estates, trusts, and corporations who have an economic ownership interest in coal mined in Virginia. The credit is based on the quantity of metallurgical coal or methane gas produced and employment levels. If the number of coal mining jobs for the year the credit is earned is less than in the previous year, the maximum earned credit is reduced by an employment factor. The allowable credit must be computed on **Forms 306 and 306B** and reported on the return filed for the taxable year in which the credit is claimed. **Forms 306 and 306B** with completed schedules must be enclosed with the tax return when filed. See the instructions for **Forms 306 and 306B** for additional enclosure requirements and information.

The allowable credits may be claimed in the 3rd taxable year following the taxable year in which the credit was earned and allowed. Only credits earned and reported on your 2016 Form 306 may be claimed on your Taxable Year 2019 return. This credit may not be claimed for any ton of coal for which the Virginia Coal Employment and Production Incentive Tax Credit is claimed.

Motion Picture Production Tax Credit

Qualifying motion picture production companies are eligible to receive a series of refundable individual and corporate income tax credits for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2011, but prior to January 1, 2027.

Additional Virginia Resident Credit: The production company is allowed an additional credit of 10 to 20% of the total aggregate payroll for Virginia residents employed in connection with the motion picture production. For companies that spend at least \$250,000 in total production costs in the Commonwealth, but not more than \$1 million, the credit will equal 10% of the total Virginia resident aggregate payroll. For companies that spend over \$1 million in total production costs in the Commonwealth, the credit will equal 20% of the total aggregate Virginia resident payroll.

Additional Virginia Resident First-Time Industry Employee Credit: In addition to the above outlined credits, companies may claim a credit of 10% of their total aggregate payroll for Virginia residents who are employed as first time actors or first time members of a production crew in connection with a production in Virginia.

The aggregate amount of all motion picture credits to be issued is capped at \$6.5 million per fiscal year. To qualify for this credit, production companies must submit an initial application to the Virginia Film Office (VFO) at least 30 days prior to production and must enter into a Memorandum of Understanding. After

production is complete, the production company must submit documentation to the VFO and will be issued a certification letter. A taxpayer may only claim this credit after receiving the certification letter from the VFO. For more information, contact: **The Virginia Film Office, 901 E. Cary St. Suite 900, Richmond, VA 23219**, or call **800.854.6233**.

Credits available through the Virginia Motion Picture Production Tax Credit are offered in addition to other Virginia production incentives. For additional information regarding all available funding assistance for Virginia productions, please refer to the Virginia Film Office's website (<http://FilmVirginia.org>).

Agricultural Best Management Practices (BMP) Tax Credit

This credit is available to qualified taxpayers engaged in agricultural production for market or having equines that create needs for agricultural best management practices to reduce nonpoint source pollutants who have in place a soil conservation plan approved by the local Soil and Water Conservation District (SWCD). The credit is 25% of the first \$70,000 expended for agricultural best management practices approved by the local SWCD. The maximum credit is \$17,500 or the total amount of state income tax obligation of the individual. Effective for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2011, this credit is refundable to individual taxpayers. If the amount of the credit exceeds a taxpayer's liability for the taxable year, the excess may be refunded by the Tax Commissioner at 100% of face value within 90 days after the filing date of the income tax return on which the individual applies for the refund. Enclose a copy of the tax credit approval letter from the local Soil and Water Conservation District.

For additional information about eligible BMPs, contact your local **Soil and Water Conservation District Office**.

For additional tax return related information visit our website at www.tax.virginia.gov, or call the **Virginia Department of Taxation** at **804.786.2992**.